

**UK major brand petrol & diesel average prices January - December 2016**

**UNLEADED 95**

**Pence per litre**

Ex refinery price	26.01
Pump price excl. duty & VAT	33.04
Retail/Ex-refinery price spread	7.03
Duty & VAT*	76.15
Pump price incl. duty & VAT	109.19

*\*duty 58.18p to end 12/10*  
*58.95p to 23/03/11*  
*57.95p onwards*  
*VAT 20% as of 4/01/11*

**DIESEL**

**Pence per litre**

Ex refinery price	27.52
Pump price excl. duty & VAT	33.58
Retail/Ex-refinery price spread	6.06
Duty & VAT*	76.26
Pump price incl. duty & VAT	109.84

*\*duty 58.18p to end 12/10*  
*58.95p to 23/03/11*  
*57.95p onwards*  
*VAT 20% as of 4/01/11*

**Source: Wood Mackenzie**